

# CIS 1100

Course Design & Wrap-up

Python

Fall 2024

University of Pennsylvania



# Why is the course the way it is?

We are almost done with the semester, lets look back at what we learned and why we learned them.

There are many topics we could have covered in CIS 1100, and we change some of the topics out over time.

Choosing which topics to cover in CIS 1100 Is Hard...

There are a lot of types of students

- People starting a CIS major/minor before they start more advanced courses
- People who are in related fields (Cognitive Science, ESE, etc.)
- Students who are curious and want to know more about data science/AI/etc.
- Students who just need a requirement satisfied
- etc.

# Overarching Course Goal: Better Problem Solvers

A large part of this course is learning to solve problems using computers.

You have:

- broken down problems into smaller steps
- seen how we can abstract data/problems into various representations
- Learned how to write programs!

# Overarching Course Goal: Better Problem Solvers

These skills are useful in all contexts, not just "computer science" or "software engineering"

- Abstract away details for communication or problem solving.
- Parsing data in excel or other spreadsheets
- Writing/interacting with simulations for research
- Automating simple tasks (e.g. regular email reminders)

# Overarching Course Goal: Better Digital Citizens

Computers are in most aspects of daily life. Even if you never program again, you will work with computers in some shape or form.

We want to make you all better informed about how computers work, to be better informed digital citizens.

- How do big software companies shape the media you consume?
- How is information stored, displayed, and shared across the internet?
- How can you verify claims that are made to you by authority figures?

# Why Python?

One of the most popular intro languages

- A very widely used programming language with many applications
  - especially more popular as Data Science and Machine Learning increase in popularity.
- Many features suitable for first time programmers
  - Syntax is usually more less verbose, easier to read
  - Memory management is handled for you
  - Object Oriented
  - lots of libraries that are available for you to use
- Though, there are good reasons to use other languages as well

# Core Topics

There are some core topics that show up in almost every programming language:

- Variables, Types, Strings
- Conditionals
- Loops
- Functions
- Objects
  - References
  - Data Structures

If you do any programming outside of this course, you will use some (if not all) of these.

# "I Took 1100.py and Now I Want to Take 1200. Am I Done for?"

No.

- Recursion
  - Shows us an alternative way to think about programs: how we can break complex tasks into smaller steps.
- Higher Order Functions
  - Yet another way to think about problems: how must problems can be broken down into some combination of filter/map/reduce
  - Relevant for functional
- Comprehensions



# Other Topics: Good For Software Engineering

- Testing
  - Useful for debugging & practice with problem solving
- Understanding file formats & information representation

# Other Topics: Good For Algorithmic Thinking

- Searching & Sorting
  - Introduction to thinking about algorithms & code efficiency
  - "If there are multiple solutions, can I think about which one is better?"

# Other Topics: Working With Data

You can use these stuff to run your own investigations and answer the questions about the world that are interesting to you.

- Working with data & pandas
- Complex Nested Structures
  - parsing JSON or XML or HTML
- Scraping

# What's Next?

This is likely not the end of your computing journey. Even if you don't take another computer course, you will still interact with computers.

There are a lot of ways to be involved with "computing", we aren't all the same and there is a lot of variety to computing

- Web Development
- Computer Systems & Hardware Engineering
- Artificial Intelligence
- Algorithms & Theory of Computation
- Networks
- Security

# And...

- Human Computer Interaction
- Information Scientists
- Bio-informatics
- Cognitive Science
- Network Administrators
- Social Dynamics/Systems
- Digital Media Artists
- CS Education
- Researchers generally
- ...

# Other projects / libraries you can use

# Yearning for Machine Learning? `scikit-learn`

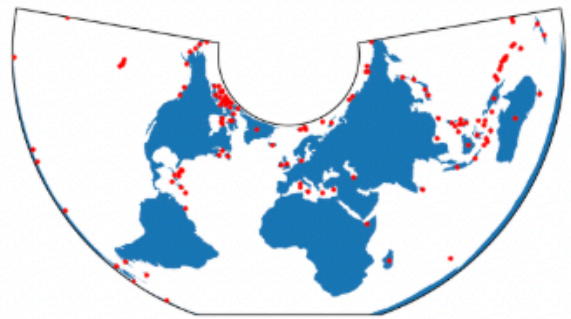


```
pip install -U scikit-learn
```

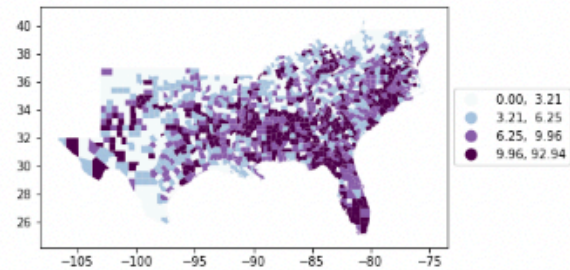
# Like Maps? geopandas

## Examples Gallery

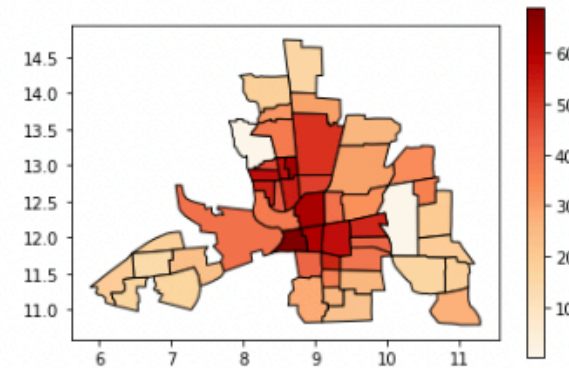
The following examples show off the functionality in GeoPandas. They highlight what you can do with this package, and show off some best-practices.



Plotting with CartoPy  
and GeoPandas



Choro legends



Choropleth  
classification schemes  
from PySAL for use  
with GeoPandas

```
pip install 'geopandas[all]'
```



# 3D Modeling

## Your First Python Script in Rhino

by [Scott Davidson](#) (Last updated: Wednesday, December 5, 2018)

You will learn how to display a message box in Rhino that says "Hello World". This article covers editing, loading, and running scripts.

### The Complete Script

---

```
import rhinoscriptsyntax as rs

rs.MessageBox ("Hello World")
```

To test the Script:

- Start Rhino
- At the command prompt, type Scripteditor and press Enter.

For architects & designers  
(apparently...): Rhino3D in Python

# 3D Modeling

For everyone else: Blender!

- features Python support for scripting



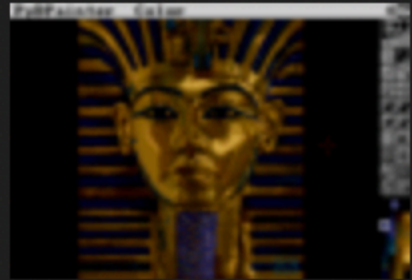
# Building a Website: flask

(Including [web apps...](#))



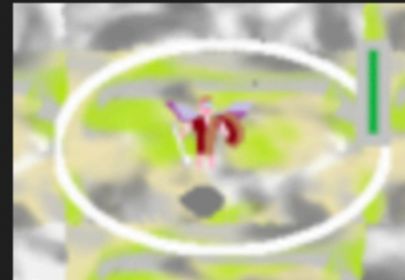
# Flask

# Building a Little Game: pygame



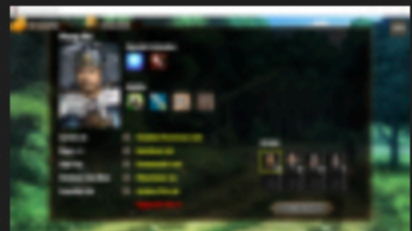
## **PYDPainter**

A usable pixel art program written in Python



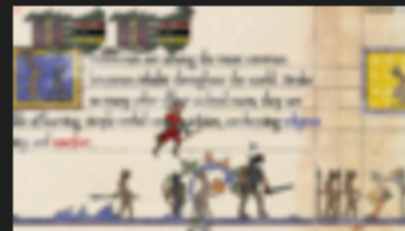
## **Campaigns of Fantasy**

Real-time strategy game set in a fantasy world.



## **Imperial Ambitions - Three Kingdoms**

【Imperial Ambitions 3K】 is a Three-Kingdoms-themed, turn-based strategy game written in Python.



## **Royal Ordains**

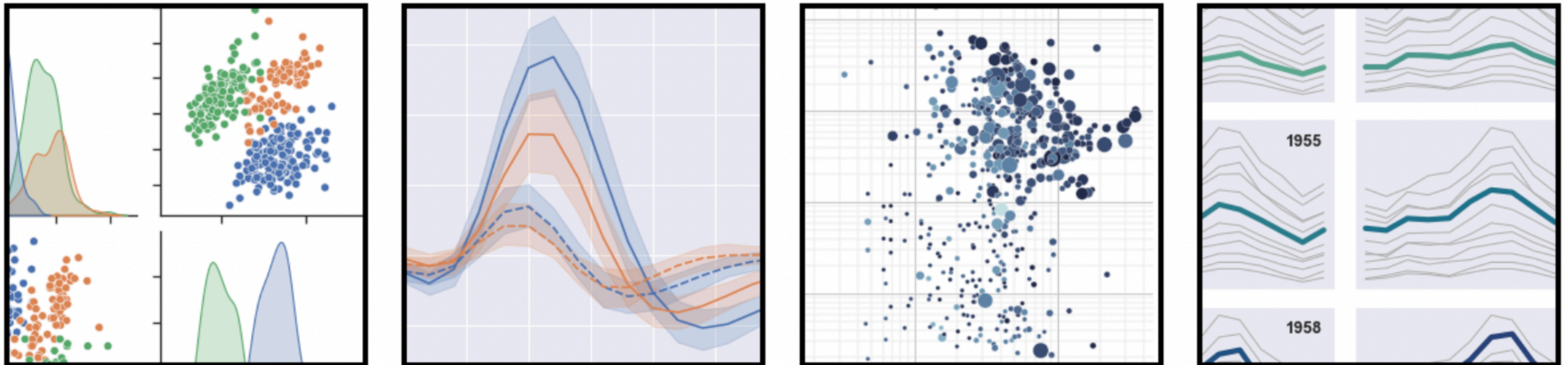
Side-scrolling medieval fantasy action game in the art style inspired by Medieval art from various period and regions (with a sprinkle of education elements)

*It's like PennDraw but Good!*

# Making Nice Data Viz:

`seaborn` (or `matplotlib`)

seaborn: statistical data visualization



# Other Courses You Can Take

- CIS 1200 (Prog. Lang. and Techniques)
- CIS 1600 (Math. Foundations of CS)
- NETS 1500 (Market and Social Systems on the Internet)
- [Digital Humanities Courses](#)
- CIS 3990 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
  - 3990 is the course number as it is the first offering of the course
  - only pre-req is CIS 1100

# Possible Majors / Minors

- CIS Major or Minor
- Artificial Intelligence Major
- CMPE (Computer Engineering) Major
- Digital Media & Design Major or Minor
- Cognitive Science Major
- Digital Humanities Minor
- Data Science and Analytics Minor
- Communications Major with a Data & Network Science concentration

# Ask Us Anything!!!

Office Hours in a minute, please feel free to ask us about anything!