

# Debugging w/ GDB

feat. horrendous C code



# Using GDB

- `-g` flag in Makefile for compiling
  
- a) `gdb penn-shredder`
- b) `gdb --args penn-shredder 3`
- c) `gdb`
  - `(gdb) file penn-shredder`
  - `(gdb) set args 3`
  - `(gdb) run < in.txt`
  - `(gdb) help [command]`

# Walking through code

Command	Shortcut	Description
start		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Start from beginning and stop there</li></ul>
run	r	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Start and run program from beginning</li></ul>
continue	c	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Run until next breakpoint / until program exits</li></ul>
step	s	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Run until next line*<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Steps <i>into</i> a function</li></ul></li></ul>
next	n	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Run until next line <i>in the current function</i> is reached / returns*<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Steps <i>over</i> a function</li></ul></li></ul>
finish	fin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Run until the current function finishes*</li></ul>


\*or until next breakpoint


# Walking through code: example

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {  
    int n = 3;  
    int fib = fibonacci(n);  
    fprintf(stderr, "Fibonacci: %d\n", fib);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

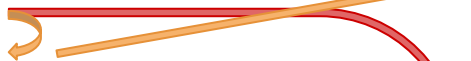
```
int fibonacci(int n) {  
    int t1 = 0;  
    int t2 = 1;  
    int next = 0;  
  
    if (n == 1) {  
        return t1;  
    } else if (n == 2) {  
        return t2;  
    }  
  
    for (int i = 3; i <= n; i++) {  
        next = t1 + t2;  
        t1 = t2;  
        t2 = next;  
    }  
  
    return next;  
}
```

 = continue

 = step

 = next

breakpoint 



# Where am I in the code?

Command	Description
<code>layout src</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Changes the window layout to show source code</li></ul>
<code>refresh / ref</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Refreshes the window incase it looks weird</li></ul>
<code>Ctrl-x + a</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Close this window layout view</li></ul>
<code>list / l</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Show some lines of source code before/around current</li></ul>
<code>backtrace / bt / where</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Displays the call stack</li></ul>
<code>frame [number]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Selects and inspects a specific stack frame</li></ul>

Demo 0

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# Breakpoints (b/break)

Command	Description
<code>b [filename:]function</code> <code>b [filename:]linenum</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sets a breakpoint at the beginning of a function or at a specific line number</li></ul>
<code>info breakpoints</code> <code>info b</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Lists all breakpoints w/ status and conditions</li></ul>
<code>disable [bnum]</code> <code>enable [bnum]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Disable or enable a specific breakpoint</li></ul>
<code>delete [bnum]</code> <code>d [bnum]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deletes a specific breakpoint</li><li>• Deletes all if breakpoint num isn't specified</li></ul>
<code>clear [filename:]function</code> <code>clear [filename:]linenum</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Removes breakpoints in a specific function or at a specific line number</li></ul>

# Printing things (p/print)

Command	Description
<code>p var</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prints the value of a variable</li></ul>
<code>p/x var</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prints the value, in hex</li></ul>
<code>p var.field</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prints a field of a struct</li></ul>
<code>p var-&gt;field</code> <code>p (*var).field</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prints a field of a struct pointer</li></ul>
<code>p head-&gt;next-&gt;next-&gt;data</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Example of printing data in a linked list</li></ul>
<code>p *arr[@len]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prints the elements of an array, up to the specified length</li></ul>
<code>p var = value</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sets a different value to a variable</li></ul>



# Inspection

Command	Description
<code>info args</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Displays argos of the current function</li></ul>
<code>info locals</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Displays local variables in the current function</li></ul>
<code>info variables [regex]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Lists all global and static variables + their data types</li><li>• Can filter using regex</li></ul>
<code>info functions [regex]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Displays all functions in the program</li><li>• Can filter using regex</li></ul>
<code>ptype [expression]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Shows the data type of the given expression</li><li>• Can display the definition of a type (useful for structs)</li></ul>
<code>watch [expression]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Stops program whenever value of expression changes</li><li>• Ex: <code>watch foobar if foobar &gt; 3</code></li></ul>

Demo 1 + 2

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# PennShell-specific debugging

Command	Description
<code>signal [signal]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sends a signal (e.g. SIGINT)</li><li>• Useful to test Ctrl + C, Ctrl + Z, etc</li></ul>
<code>shell [cmd]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Executes a command as if you were in bash</li></ul>
<code>shell ps j</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Lists process(es) info w/ job format output</li></ul>
<code>shell kill -9 &lt;pid&gt;</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sends a SIGKILL to a specific process (non-ignorable)</li></ul>
<code>kill</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Kill the program being debugged</li></ul>
<code>set follow-fork-mode [parent child]</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• After a fork, follow the child or parent process</li><li>• (parent by default)</li></ul>
<code>shell ls -l /proc/&lt;pid&gt;/fd</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• List a process' open fd's</li></ul>

Demo 3 + 4

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# Other Cool GDB Things

Command	Description
<code>disassemble / disas</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● View assembly instructions of the current function</li></ul>
<code>b [filename:]linenum condition</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Make a breakpoint with an associated condition</li><li>● e.g. <code>b 73 i &gt; 4 &amp;&amp; i % 2 == 0</code></li></ul>
<code>call</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Calls a function immediately</li><li>● Helpful for on-the-fly behavior probing</li></ul>
<code>until, advance, jump, etc.</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Even more ways to step through your code</li></ul>
<code>python</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Yes you can do python scripting in GDB</li></ul>
<code>quit / q / Ctrl-D</code>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Fixes your bugs instantly</li><li>● Can touch grass</li></ul>

# General Tips (for milestone and beyond)

- Use a debugger
  - gdb for C/C++ (and pdb for Python!)
  - VS Code extensions also available (with a GUI)
  - Take a break, go on a walk, etc.
- Use Valgrind to detect memory leaks / other memory issues
- Clean coding style
  - Use helper functions / helper files
  - Try to avoid nesting too many for/while/if/else's
  - Add comments for complicated bits
- Test incrementally
- Double check the man page / docs

# Wrap Up

- We'll post recording/slides on the website soon
- Quick reminder: Penn Shell due tomorrow (Wednesday)
- Open OH for the remaining time
- Any questions?